

V.I. SUBRAMONIAM COMMEMORATION VOLUMES Vol. I: Studies on Dravidian - Crown ¼, pp. xx + 515, Rs. 1,280/- (US\$ 110/-) Vol. II: Studies on Indian Languages and Cultures - Crown ¼, pp. xx + 458, Rs. 1,150/- (US\$ 105/-)

Dravidian Syntactic Typology Sanford B. Steever, 2017, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. xiv + 162, Rs. 240/- (US\$ 24/-)

Vol. 47 No. 4

Website www.ijdl.org

Email: dlatvm@gmail.com; ijdlisdl@gmail.com

APRIL 2023

A MONTHLY OF DRAVIDIAN LINGUISTIC ASSOCIATION OF INDIA

50th ALL INDIA CONFERENCE OF DRAVIDIAN LINGUISTS

Organized by

Department of Linguistics, University of Kerala, Dravidian Linguistic Association of India and International School of Dravidian Linguistics, Thiruvananthapuram

Anticipating Collaboration with Central Institute of Indian Languages

21st to 23rd June, 2023

Venue : Department of Linguistics, University of Kerala, Thiruwananthapuram

CONTENTS

The registration for the 50^{th} AICDL is already started. We request all intended delegates to register for the conference as early as possible so as to ensure accommodation.

The areas to be deliberated upon at the Conference are as follows:

Phonetics, Phonology, Morphology, Syntax, Semantics, Pragmatics, Applied Linguistics, Dravidian Linguistics, Language Pathology, Linguistic Typology, Historical & Comparative Linguistics, Language Contact, Computational Linguistics, Sociolinguistics, Language Teaching & Testing, Endangered Languages & Lesser Known Languages, Indo-Aryan and Austro-Asiatic Studies, Writing Systems, Artificial Intelligence, Translation Studies, Cognitive & Psycholinguistics, Media & Discourse Analysis, Forensic Linguistics, Field Linguistics, Indian Classical Languages, Indian Grammatical Tradition, Language Acquisition, Brain and Language, Clinical Linguistics, Speech Synthesis, Mathematical

50th AICDL	1
DLA Membership to Foreign Scholars	3
All India Conference on Mother Tongue, Multilingualism and NEP-2020	4
50th AICDL News	4
ISDL Research Forum	4
Telugu Award	4
Caldwell Memorial at Idayankudi	4
To DLA Members - A Humble Request	5
List of Registrants for 50th AICDL from 1- 3-2023 to 31-3-2023	5
New Life Members of DLA - March 2023	5
Website by Prof. Anvita Abbi	6
The Endonymous Nature of Some Presumed English Exonyms in Kerala	6

and Language, Clinical Linguistics, Speech Synthesis, Mathematical Linguistics, Semiotics, Stylistics, Neurolinguistics, Folkloristics, Tribal Studies, Cultural Studies, Lexicography, Corpus Linguistics, Manuscriptology and Palaeography.

The presentation of papers can be either offline or online.

Bonafide students and research scholars have to produce a certificate from their Heads of Departments stating their student status to avail the concessional registration. The registration fee includes food and accommodation. Accompanying persons, if any, have to be registered by paying ₹. 3000/- or US\$ 300/-as the case may be. Participants are requested to fill up the registration form. Google form is available in our website www.ijdl.org . To open the Google Form <u>CLICK HERE</u>.

Please fill it online and attach the proof of the payment in the option given in Google form. The registration form is given at the end of this announcement. You can also <u>download</u> the registration form from our website (www.ijdl.org) and send it along with the registration fee to the Secretary, Dravidian Linguistic Association of India, V.I. Subramoniam Memorial ISDL Complex, St. Xavier's College P.O., Thiruvananthapuram - 695 586, Kerala by 30th May, 2023. The details of the modes of payment are given in the registration form. The requisite registration fee can be remitted in person, by post or by bank transfer. **The filled-up registration form can be sent to the Secretary-DLA by post or by e-mail to dlatvm@gmail.com**

Please buy and recommend the publications of DLA and ISDL to others. DLA and ISDL publications are now available at special discount.

REGISTRATION FEE :

Countries	India / Other SAARC countries	Non- SAARC countries
Life-members of DLA & Research Scholars with Fellowships	₹.2000/-	US\$ 200/-
Students and Research Scholars without Fellowships	₹.1500/-	US\$ 150/-
Local students	₹.1000/-	
Other categories of delegates	₹.3000/-	US\$ 300/-

PAYMENT DETAILS :

M.O./D.D./Cheque/in favour of Treasurer DLA, All India Conference of Dravidian Linguists

Bank Transfer

[Account Name = All India Conference and Seminar Account No. = 336602010006321; Bank = Union Bank of India; Branch = Meenamkulam, Thiruvananthapuram IFSC Code = UBIN0533661 SWIFT Code = UBININBBKHU]

The application forms for life-membership and institutional membership of the Dravidian Linguistic Association of India and also for the 50th AICDL can be downloaded from *www.ijdl.org*

ORGANIZING COMMITTEE :

Organizing Secretary: Dr. S. Kunjamma

Joint Organizing Secretaries:

Prof. S.A. Shanavas	Dr. Darwin L.
Dr. S. Prema	Dr. Syam S.K.

ACCOMMODATION:

Food and accommodation, to the extent possible, will be provided in Hostels and University guest houses. Those who need separate hotel accommodation should intimate the Organizing Secretary on or before **7th** June, **2023**. Please note that, in such cases, charges with regard to food and accommodation have to be borne by the participants.

TRAVEL GRANTS:

The organizers are unable to provide TA / DA to the participants. Since it is a prestigious conference of linguists, the participants (both teachers and research scholars) may avail of sponsorship from their respective universities.

However, if any funding agency provides financial support, T.A. will be given to the special invitees and deserving delegates as per the direction of the funding body. We are seeking collaboration with Central Institute of Indian Languages, Mysuru.

AWARDS, PRIZES & SPECIAL LECTURES

As in the previous years, during the **50th AICDL** also, various awards and prizes will be distributed to scholars and students. So also, there will be special lectures by eminent Linguists.

For more details and the registration form see www.ijdl.org

AWARDS & PRIZES

The last date of entry for books, dictionaries, monographs, research papers etc., with relevant materials for assessment is **5th May, 2023**. All entries or recommendations should be sent to the Secretary, DLA, **50th All India Conference of Dravidian Linguists**, V.I. Subramoniam Memorial ISDL Complex, St. Xavier's College P.O., Thiruvananthapuram – 695 586, Kerala.

LIST OF AWARDS

1. **Mrs. Katre Memorial Prize** for M.A. topper in Linguistics (2020-2022 batch)

Prize amount : ₹ 2000/-

(Sponsored by Ayyam Perumal & Sivakami Trust) (The Universities and Heads of Departments are requested to forward mark lists of eligible candidates.)

2. Award for the Best Paper in the Conference by a young full-time student or research scholar. *Award amount* : ₹ 2000/-.

Only bonafide students and full-time research scholars, who have produced certificates from their respective Heads of Departments stating their student status, can take part in the competition.

3. **Prof. K. Anbazhakan Award** for Translation of *Tolkappiyam* in any international language.

Award amount : ₹ 3000/-

The book should have been published within a period of 3 years before *1*st *May 2023*.

4. Award for the Best Monograph on Dravidian Tribes

Award amount : ₹ 3000/-

It should have been published within a period of 3 years before *1*st *May 2023*.

(Sponsored by Ayyam Perumal & Sivakami Trust)

5. **Shri. C. Achutha Menon Prize** for the Best Article or Book published on 'Computer and Language'. *Award amount* : ₹ 3000/-

It should have been published in an Indian journal and by an Indian, within a period of 3 years before *1st May 2023*.

6. **Dr. George Jacob Award** for the Best Monograph on Dravidian Linguistics in any Indian language other than Dravidian.

Award amount : ₹ 3000/-

It should have been published within a period of 3 years before *1*st *May 2023*.

Latest Publications: A DICTIONARY OF SANSKRIT, PRAKRIT AND PALI WORDS IN TAMIL AND MALAYALAM, N. GOPINATHAN NAIR, 2022, HB, Crown 1/4, pp. 988, Rs.2300/- (US\$ 230/-) A SOCIO-CULTURAL, HISTORICAL AND LINGUISTIC STUDY OF THE PATHANS OF KERALA, S. Abdul Samed, 2022, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. 104, Rs.130/- (US\$ 13/-) MAPPILA MIGRANTS IN ANDAMANS - A SOCIO-LINGUISTIC STUDY, N.Muraleedharan Nair, 2022, PB, Demy 1/8, pp.225, Rs.260/- (US\$ 26/-). GRAMMAR OF RĀMACARITAM, Naduvattom Gopalakrishnan, 2022, HB, Demy 1/8, pp. 395, Rs.500/- (US\$ 50/-). TAGORE'S GITANJALI, K. Jayakumar, 2022, PB, Demy 1/8, pp.95, Rs. 130/- (US\$ 13/-).

7. **Prof. K.M. Venkataramaiah Award** for the Study of Language, Culture and other Linguistics-related Topics.

Award amount : ₹ 3000/-

The publication for this award should be within a period of 3 years before *1*st *May 2023*.

8. **Dr. Hermann Gundert Endowment Award** for the Best Dictionary, Lexicon or Encyclopaedia on any major Dravidian Language or any Dravidian Tribal Language

Award amount : ₹ 3000/-

It should have been published within a period of 3 years before *1*st *May 2023*.

9. The Phonetic Society of India Endowment Award *Award amount* : ₹ 3000/-

For a book on Phonetics in general or on Phonetics of any Indian language. It should have been published within a period of 3 years before *1*st *May 2023*.

10. **Dr. Panneerselvam & Smt. Thavamani Panneerselvam Award** for the Translation of a Book from Tamil to Kannada or vice versa.

Award amount : ₹ 5000/-

The book should have been published within a period of 3 years before *1st May 2023*.

11. **Dr. K.N. Kuppuswamy Award** for a Lecture / Comparative Study of a Grammatical Text of Tamil, Sanskrit, Prakrit or Pali.

Award amount : ₹ 3000/-

Only those which are published within a period of 3 years before *1st May 2023* will be considered.

12. Dr. P.C. Ganeshsundaram Award

Award amount : ₹ 2500/-

To a Voice Researcher and to a Machine Translator, in alternate years, by evaluating their published articles or books.

13. Prof. Susheela P. Upadhyaya Award

Award amount : ₹ 5000/-

For a young researcher below 40 years who has produced a good monograph or Ph.D. research thesis or a good article on any branch of Modern Linguistics, within a period of 3 years before *1*st *May 2023*. Joint authorship will also be considered but in that case the award amount will be equally shared by the authors.

14. Shri. C. Subramoniam Memorial Award

For the best book in Medicine in Dravidian on Ayurveda, Siddha or Allopathy. *Award amount* : ₹ 2000/-

Published in any of the Dravidian language within a period of 3 years before *1*st *May 2023*.

15. TELUGU AWARD

(a) For a best book or research article in any study related to Telugu Linguistics, Folklore, Culture and such other related fields published with in a period of 3 years before 1^{st} May 2023. Award amount: ₹ 5000/-

(b) For the best paper in Telugu Linguistics presented in DLA Conference.

Award amount : ₹ 2000/-

A person who has already received one of the above awards/prizes earlier will not be considered for the same award again.

SPECIAL LECTURES

- 1. Prof. Suniti Kumar Chatterjee Memorial Lecture
- 2. Prof. V.I. Subramoniam Memorial Lecture
- 3. Prof. Nagamma Reddy Memorial Lecture
- 4. Prof. Karunasindhu Das Memorial Lecture
- 5. Prof. Chekuri Rama Rao Memorial Lecture
- 6. Prof. S.K. Verma Memorial Lecture
- 7. Prof. A. Chandrasekhar Memorial Lecture
- 8. Prof. H. M. Maheswaraiah Memorial Lecture
- 9. Prof. K. Mahadeva Sastri Memorial Lecture

DEADLINES :

- Submission of the Abstract : 15th April, 2023 (Abstracts not exceeding 200 words including key words)
- Notification of Acceptance : 17th April, 2023
- Submission of Full Paper : 10th May, 2023 (Full paper not more than 15 pages- A-4 size)
- Last date of Registration : 2nd June, 2023
- Please email the abstract to 50dlauok@gmail.com

Please note that on the spot registration will be allowed only if facilities are available. For such registration 10% extra fee will be charged.

DLA MEMBERSHIP TO FOREIGN SCHOLARS

Those who are desirous of joining as a member of the Dravidian Linguistic Association of India has a glad news. The membership fee is made equal to both Indian and Foreign citizens. Hence those from Foreign countries can take DLA membership by paying Indian Rupees 5000/- instead if US Dollar 450/- (approximately Indian Rupees 35 Thousand)

Such a huge concession in membership fee to foreign Scholars is given with the intension of associating scholars in the activities of DLA from different parts of the world. All those who are interested from foreign countries to take membership In the Dravidian Linguistic Association of India may avail this opportunity at the earliest.

ENDANGERED SPEECHES OF IDUKKI IN KERALA, V.R. Prabodhachandran Nayar & K. Velappan, 2021, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. 12+500, Rs. 660/- (US\$ 66/-). INDEX OF BHARATAMALA, R. Saraswathy Kutty Amma, 2021, HB, Demy 1/8, pp.892, Rs.1100/-(US\$ 110/-). COLLECTED PAPERS OF LV RAMASWAMI IYER, G.K. Panikkar, K. Rangan & Naduvattom Gopalakrishnan (Eds.) 2021, HB, Demy 1/8, pp.826, Rs. 990/- (US\$ 99/-). INDEX OF EARLY MANIPRAVĂLA WORKS, N. Gopinathan Nair, 2021, PB, Crown 1/4, pp. 1086, Rs. 2240/- (US\$ 224/-). INDEX OF RĂMAKATHAPPĂȚIȚU, G. Sulekha, 2021, HB, Demy 1/8, pp. 1742, Rs. 1960/- (US\$ 196/-). BANGLA AND OTHER INDIAN LANGUAGES: LINGUISTIC AND CULTURAL RELATIONS, Naduvattom Gopalakrishnan & Dhrubajyoti Das (Eds.), 2021, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. viii + 483, Rs. 600/- (US\$ 60/-).

ALL INDIA CONFERENCE ON MOTHER TONGUE,			
		LISM AND	
Dept. of Linguistics			ohy, Punjabi University
		<i>boration with</i> uru, PLA Patia	le.
		24-26, 202	
Theme of			ther Tongue,
		ism and NE	
			are not limited to the
following:			
Phonetics	Sociolinę	-	Stylistics & Discourse Analysis
Phonology		nguistics	Computational Linguistics and NLP
Morphology	Bi-/Multil Situation	เร	Language and Culture Studies
Syntax	& Mothe	ucation Policy r Tongue	Clinical Linguistics
Semiotics and Semantics	Punjabi Technol	Language	Historical Linguistics & Dialectology
Lexicography &		Linguistics	Script and Writing
Translation		Ū	System
Grammar and Grammatical Traditions	Punjabi Folklore	Language and	Forensic Linguistics
Important Dates:			I
Abstract submission		7th Apri1,202	
Acceptance notifica		9th April, 20	
Research paper sub		till 17th April,	
Conference registra	ation	From 5th Apr	ril to 20th April, 2023
Registration Fee (in			
Post-graduate Stude		500 500	
Research Scholar W Research Scholar wi			
Teachers/Faculty Me		200	•,
PLA Life Members		500	•,
Last date for paying April 2023	the Regist	ration fee throu	ugh bank transfer: 20th
The details for the Re			
Name of the Account: Punjabi Linguistics Association, Patiala			
Name of the Bank: State Bank of India, Patiala			
Name of the Branch: Punjabi University, Patiala Account Number: 65086717605, IFSC code: SBIN0050009,			
MICR code: 147002022			
		CA	

50th AICDL NEWS

The organizing Secretary of the 50th AICDL, Prof. S. Kunjamma has informed that presentation of papers is allowed both online and offline. Those who would like to present their paper through online mode may please intimate the organizing secretary at the earliest. As far as the registration fee is concerned there is no difference between the online and offline mode.

ISDL RESEARCH FORUM March 2023			
01-03-2023	Discussion on upcoming Seminar "Tolkappiyam and its Relevance to Present Day Tamil and Malayalam"		
08-03-2023	Discussion on upcoming Seminar "Tolkappiyam and its Relevance to Present Day Tamil and Malayalam"		
22-03-2023	Share of the Cheras in Tolkappiyam Presenter : Dr. R. Gopinathan		
29-03-2023	Discussion on ISDL Research Projects : Problems and Prospects		

TELUGU AWARD

Best Book/ paper on Telugu Linguistic Studies

- *a)* The best book or research paper on Telugu for any study on Telugu either in Linguistics or related fields published within a period of 3 years.
- *b)* Best paper on Telugu presented at AICDL.

CALDWELL MEMORIAL AT IDAYANKUDI

Following is a gist of the representation from 'Thirunelveli Christian History Association' submitted to the Government of Tamil Nadu. Hope the Government will take active interest in the matter.

Caldwell's residence at Idayankudi at Thirunelveli District was taken over by the Govt. of Tamil Nadu and a statue of Caldwell was unveiled by the then Chief Minister of Tamil Nadu Mr. M. Karunanidhi on 17.02.2011. Now it is not maintained properly, and seem to be damaged.

The museum contains a lot of photographs of his family and the landscapes of Idayankudi, letters written by Caldwell and his collection of books. The compound also has rare trees like fig, devadaru, olive etc. Since sufficient water is not available, these trees are in a dying state. The building and the chapel are not maintained properly, and they are in a state of collapse at any time.

Memorials are instituted to remember the scholars and their contributions to the society, thus to motivate the present generation. For that the memorials should be maintained properly.

Hence the association requests the government of Tamil Nadu to renovate the Caldwell Memorial and maintain it properly.

INDIAN STYLISTICS, Desamangalam Ramakrishnan, 2020, PB, Crown 1/4, pp. 8 + 73, Rs. 170/- (US\$ 17/-). MALAYALAM AS A CLASSICAL LANGUAGE, Naduvattom Gopalakrishnan (Ed.), 2020, PB, Crown 1/4, pp. xx+616, Rs. 1250/- (US\$ 125/-). COLLECTED PAPERS OF V.I. SUBRAMONIAM, Naduvattom Gopalakrishnan (Ed.), 2020, HB, Crown 1/4, pp. 6+187, Rs. 450/- (US\$ 45/-). EVOLUTION OF MALAYALAM, Anantaramayyar Chandrasekhar, 2020, PB, Crown 1/4, pp. 8+216, Rs. 450/- (US\$ 45/-). THE DRAVIDIAN CULTURE AND ITS DIFFUSION, T.K. Krishna Menon, 2020, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. 58, Rs. 75/-(US\$ 7.50/-). THE MOTHER GODDESS IN BENGAL AND IN KERALA, T. Madhava Menon, 2020, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. vi + 463, Rs. 600 (US\$ 60/-). INDEX OF KANNASSA RĀMĀYANAM, Puthuserry Ramachandran, 2020, HB, Demy 1/8, pp. 1122, Rs. 1930/- (US\$

TO DLA MEMBERS - A HUMBLE REQUEST

The updating of the details of the Life Members is to be done urgently. Hence I request each and every Member of the DLA to fill up the following proforma and mail it back to us. It is not applicable to those who have already sent.

> Prof. G.K. Panikkar Dean, DLA

PROFORMA FOR DLA LIFE MEMBERSHIP REGISTER

Name	:			
Sex	:			
Age	:			
Nationality	y :			
Life Mem	bership N	Io. :		
U U	presently	stitution where you are y / at the time of	:	
Phone		Mobile :		Landline:
Email ID				
Would you	ı like to g	get IJDL & DLA News thr	oug	h Soft copy Hard copy
(If not man	ked spec	ifically only softcopies wi	ll b	e sent)
Permanent	Address	:		
Present Ac	ldress :			
		IDL/DLA News is to be uire hard copy.		
e:				Signature
:				Name

Date :

P

LIST OF REGISTRANTS FOR 50TH AICOL FROM 1-3-2023 TO 31-3-2023

- 1. Mr. Roshin A.R, Research Scholar, IIT Mur
- Dr. K. Srikumar, University of Lucknow 2.
- Prof. Aejaz Mohammes Sheikh, University 3. Kashmir
- Prof. K. Karunakaran, Former VC, Tamil 4. University, Thanjavur
- 5. Prof. G.K. Panikkar
- 6. Prof. M. Rama
- 7. Prof. Naduvattom Gopalakrishnan
- 8. Prof. S.A Shanavas
- 9. Prof. V. Syamala
- 10. Mr. P.R. Unnikrishnan
- 11. Dr. Abdul Samed.S
- 12. Dr. Muraleedharan Nair.N
- 13. Mrs. Greeshma
- 14. Mr. Priji Rajan

New Life Members of DLA - March 2023

mbai :y of	Dr. Leihaorambam Sarbajit Singh Department of Humanities & Basic Sciences, Indian Institute of Informatic Technology Manipur, Mantripukhri, Imphal - 795002, Manipur	1603/2023 on
	Mr. Timothy Tripura Village Master Para (Kalachara), P.O. Bhuratali PS-Manubazar, Dist. South Tripura Pin - 799143	1604/2023
	Dr. P. Mangayarkarasi Department of Linguistics, Tamil University, Thanjavur Tamil Nadu	1605/2023
		(Continued to P.6)

COLLECTED PAPERS ON TAMIL, Naduvattom Gopalakrishnan (Ed.), 2019, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. x + 374. Rs. 400/- (US\$ 40/-). TRIBUTES OF LOVE AND AFFECTION: REMINISCENCES OF PROF. V.I. SUBRAMONIAM, Naduvattom Gopalakrishnan, T.P. Sankarankutty Nair & C.S. Hariharan (Eds.), 2019, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. vi + 212, Rs. 300/- (US\$ 30/-). THE RIDDLE THAT IS TAMIL, R. Kothandaraman (Ed.), 2019, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. xxiii + 480, Rs. 750/- (US\$ 75/-). STUDIES ON BANGLA LINGUISTICS, Naduvattom Gopalakrishnan (Ed.), 2019, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. viii + 385, Rs. 450/- (US\$ 45/-). EVOLUTION OF A COMPOSITE CULTURE IN KERALA, B. Padmakumari Amma, 2019, PB, Demy 1/8, pp. xiv + 341, Rs. 350/- (US\$ 35/-). Date of Publication 15.04.2023



V.I. Subramoniam Memorial ISDL Complex St. Xavier's College P.O. Thiruvananthapuram - 695 586 Tel. 0471-2704953, 2704951, 2704282

RNI 29572 DLA News Vol. 47 April 2023 Website : www.ijdl.org E-mail : dlatvm@gmail.com ijdlisdl@gmail.com

Mr.Vilayil Surendra Babu Sooraj Babu 1606/2023 Vilayil Veedu, Thazhathuvadakku Pattazhy, Kollam - 691522, Kerala

Mr. Vinod L. 1607/2023 Department of Malayalam, St. John's College, Anchal, Kollam - 691 306 Kerala

WEBSITE BY PROF. ANVITA ABBI

Prof. Anvita Abbi has launched a new website on Andaman and Nicobar. The interested scholars can log on to www.andamanese.org

THE ENDONYMOUS NATURE OF SOME PRESUMED ENGLISH EXONYMS IN KERALA

(Continued from the March issue)

3. Quilon: There are many places in Kerala with a name starting with ko-; but only two have been apparently anglicized with an initial Qu; namley Kollam (Quilon) and Koyilandy (Quilandy). Quilon is pronounced as 'quayilon' and can be segmented as qua+ayil+on. Qua means 'where, in what place, whither'. Ayil can be taken as referring to ayila, Mackerel fish. The word onam/ona means strength, intensity; therefore on also can be taken as meaning same. The meaning of the words when combined can be analysed now: qua+ayil+on, or Quilon, obviously means 'the place where there is high density/ availability of ayila'. Kollam, an ancient trade centre, was and is the foremost fishing harbor in Kerala, and mackerel is the common fish here. So, the name Quilon, an endonym, is very appropriate for Kollam.

4. Quilandy (quayilān can also be analysed similarly, by segmenting to qua+ayil+ānți. Ānți is the past tense of ānțuka, meaning deeply immersed in or involved in. Quilandy is also well known for fishing trade which is its main source of income, with the combined words qua+ayil+ānți meaning, again, that place immersed or deeply involved in ayila trade. In view of the curious similarity of its name also being a kollam (pantalayani kollam) this would be an appropriate deduction for both Kollam and Koyilandy. Ayil also means akil, ie. the tree Aquilaria agallocha or Eagle wood, the Greek name being Agallochon. It is the source of the ages old perfume Oodh and is used in Ayurvedic preparations. Koyilandy is well known as a place for the availability of hookah, probably the only such place in Kerala, and this wood was probably used in the manufacture of hookahs, or was used to add flavor to the tobacco. Obviously Quilandy is also an endonym.

5. Palghat: It is believed that Pālakkāt got its name from a forest (kāt) like abundance of the scented flowering tree Pāla, and this was later anglicised to Palghat. Frankly, it is difficult to believe that Europeans found 'gh' more pronounceable than k or kk. Pāl, in Sanskrit, means preserver, protector, etc. and ghat means agitated, moved, etc., with ghattayati meaning hurt, injury, etc. The Western Ghats (also called Sahya Mountains) has always acted as a protector and preserver of Kerala, with no gap in them except at Palakkad where there is a 30 km one. This gap can be easily construed as a part where 'ghat!/ ghattayati has occurred and therefore Palghat is an appropriate name, an endonym, for this. It is possible that Palakkad is derived from Palghat.

6. Trichur: tricūr, the district next to and west of Palghat, presumably is the anglicised exonym of Thrissur (trissūr), the short form of trissivapērūr related to Shiva Temple there. A mountain passage is known in Malayalam as curam. But curam can also mean a narrow passage with high walls. Kerala is a relatively narrow piece of land between the Western Ghats and the Sea. The area around the Palghat Gap can be considered as the joining point of three passageways, or curams, one with mountains on either side, and the other two with mountain on one and sea on the other. The three curams together can be termed as tri-churam and this can easily get modified to Trichur, which is thus obviously an endonym.

Cranganore. The place name Kodungallur, considered an ancient trade centre, presumably became anglicised to Cranganore. This seems to be farfetched, since the sound similarity is very limited. Therefore alternatives need to be looked for. Cranganore can be segmented as kra+angan+ūr in Malayalam. Kraya means selling, ankana (a malayalam word) means mark or stamp and ur means a place. Combining the above, kraya+ankana+ūr, gives the name krayankanūr, meaning a place marked for buying and selling. Krayankanūr can easily become morphed to Cranganore, a place marked for the selling, obviously of spices; a place marked as a trading centre since ancient times. This suggests that Cranganore may virtually be considered as an endonym.

> [To be continued] Dr. V.N. Bhattathiri

Printed, edited and published by Prof. G.K. Panikkar, Dean, Dravidian Linguistic Association of India, Thiruvananthapuram on behalf of the Dravidian Linguistic Association of India. Page set by Aswathy A. (DLA). Printed at Computer Division, ISDL.